Alabama Department of Revenue Business & License Tax Division



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Contact Information

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Online Resources

ADOR's website contains a wealth of information regarding taxes, licenses, etc. Please direct taxpayers who wish to research their questions regarding business licenses, obtaining sales tax identification numbers or starting a new business to <u>www.Revenue.Alabama.gov</u>. The website contains the license handbook, brochures, publications, contact information and other resources to assist with their questions.

Also <u>www.AtlasAlabama.gov</u> is an excellent resource for businesses in Alabama.





General

- The law pertaining to Privilege License is found in the Code of Alabama 1975 Title 40, Chapter 12.
- The Handbook of Privilege & Store License which includes the law pertaining to Privilege License as well as interpretations for most sections can be found on the State website at:

http://revenue.alabama.gov/licenses/webpag3.cfm

Due and Delinquent Date

• Section 40-12-26

"Except as otherwise provided, all licenses or privilege licenses payable hereunder shall be due on October 1 of each year and shall be for one year, ending September 30 following, and shall be delinquent on November 1 of each year."

Statute of Limitation

- Citation or Escaped License:
 - Three fiscal years
 - (Current plus two prior years)

• Petition for Refund:

- Two years from date of payment
- All refunds should be issued by ADOR
- No refunds issued on licenses purchased, but licensee later decides he/she does not want to pursue business activity

Interest & Penalty

- Interest: Must be added to delinquent licenses
- Penalty: Must be collected by probate judge or commissioner (Section 40-12-10(d))

Note: It shall be unlawful for any probate judge or other officer to fail to collect the penalty when issuing the license.

Census Data

- Data is provided every ten years
- Any license tax that is based on city/county population must be computed using census data provided by ADOR

Electronic Citation Form

- The Citation Form is in Microsoft Excel.
- This form can be completed on a laptop or tablet and then printed for the taxpayer.
- It will compute the license amount for most sections based on license criteria entered into the form.
- It will compute the interest and penalty due.
- Printed form is easier read.
- In order to get a copy of the electronic citation form contact the License Section.

Electronic Citation Form

License Sections

Automobile Accessory Dealers Section 40-12-53

- License is not applicable to <u>licensed service stations and garages</u> if wholesale value of inventory does not exceed \$75.
- License is not required to sell:
 - A.C. Generators (used on boats, trucks, other motor vehicles) Anti-Freeze
 - Oil Additives
 - Oil & Filter Only

Conditional Sales Contracts, Drafts, Acceptances, etc., Dealers In Section 40-12-83(b)

- The license is to be purchased in each county in which the applicant has one or more offices. If more than one office is operated under the same name within a county, the applicant is required to purchase one license.
- Where different trade names are used then a license is required for each place of business having a different trade name or different ownership.

Section 40-12-83(b) Continued

Example:

- 1. Joe Brown has two cash advance companies in the same county and both are known as Brown's Cash Advance Company. Mr. Brown would be required to purchase one license.
- 2. Joe Brown has two cash advance companies in the same county, one is known as Brown's Cash Advance and the other is known as B & B Cash Advance. Mr. Brown would be required to purchase two licenses.

Construction Companies or Contracts Section 40-12-84

- Fee is based on gross amount of contract
- License is delinquent at point contract is signed
- License is for duration of contract

• Good statewide; however, if maximum license has not been purchased should return to county where license was originally issued for an upgrade.

Construction Companies Continued

Speculative Homes verses Custom Homes

• Speculative

Homes that the builder builds without a buyer and are not presold.

Custom

Homes that the builder builds with a buyer and are presold prior to completion.

Speculative Homes

• Speculative homes may be built without a Section 40-12-84 license as long as no contract is signed before the home is completed.

Construction Companies Continued

- Verifying Gross Contracts:
 - The gross contract amount is the total amount of the contract including labor and materials
 - Can use income reported on income tax returns for verification (Schedule C for individuals)
 - Review contracts or sales invoices
 - Max license of \$375.00 is for total contracts over \$200,000.00.

Fireworks Section 40-12-102

- No half-year license if business was open in previous license year.
- No penalty & interest should be charged if license is purchased prior to opening for season.

Gasoline Stations and Pumps Section 40-12-106

• Number of pumps is not determined by the number of nozzles, but the number of vehicles that can be filled simultaneously.

Flying Jennies, Merry-Go-Rounds, etc. Section 40-12-103

License required for such items as:

Roller Coasters Merry-Go-Rounds Flying Jennies Hobby Horses Other Inflatables

Note: License is required for <u>each</u> such device

Chain Store Licenses Section 40-12-315

- Where stores are located in more than one county, the licensee is required to procure the licenses in the county where the initial store license was obtained.
- Store does not include establishments where the principal (51%) business is selling or distributing petroleum products or ice (4,000 pounds)

Real Estate Brokers and Agents Section 40-12-149

- No license is required for appraisers or individuals buying property for themselves and reselling it for a profit
- A license is required for renting property and charging a commission

Transient Vendor Section 40-12-174(b)(c)(d)

- (b) Most vendors traveling place to place, craft shows, flea markets, etc. and any other license that may apply
- (c) Tool vendors where you enter truck to view merchandise
- (d) Medicine, salves and ointments, and other goods

Junk Dealers Section 116

• Buyers of scrap gold or silver are required to purchase this section.

- Examples of some businesses that may purchase gold:
 - Pawn Shops
 - Payday Loan Companies
 - Jewelry Stores
- Note: They are only required to purchase this section if they purchase gold based on content (quality or weight) rather than form (coins, jewelry, etc.).

How To Increase Revenue

- Send out renewal notices
- Obtain city business licenses and do comparison
- Use the telephone book
- Go door to door
- Advertise renewal dates in newspaper

Retail Inspections

- When conducting retail inspections, inspect for other items
- Inspect sales tax number
- Inspect cigarettes
- Inspect other tobacco products
- Inspect gasoline receipts

Half-Year License on or after April 1st No Half-Year Licenses Issued for following Sections:

- Section 47
- Section 59
- Section 74
- Section 77
- Section 82
- Section 84
- Section 101
- Section 103
- Section 111
- Section 119
- Section 132
- Section 147
- Section 157
- Section 163
- Section 173

Amusement Parks

- Baseball Parks
- Circuses
- Coal and Coke Dealers Not Maintaining Yards
- Concerts, Musical Entertainments, etc.
- Construction Companies or Contractors
- Fire, Closing Out, etc., Sales
 - Flying Jennies, Merry-Go-Rounds, etc.
 - Horse Show, Rodeo, or Dog & Pony Shows
- Legerdemain and Sleight of Hand
- Moving Picture Shows, Transient Operators
- Racetracks, Athletic Fields, etc.
- Shooting Galleries
- Street Fairs and Carnivals
- Transient, Theatrical and Vaudeville Shows

Questions?